Ujamaa Villages in Tanzania: A Bibliography

by

Dean E. McHenry, Jr.

Scandinavian Institute of African Studies, Uppsala 1981

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The most ambitious effort of any African country to initiate the establishment of a socialist society is Tanzania's attempt to create ujamaa villages. This is a bibliography of books, articles and papers on the subject published up to 1980. Most of the materials are in English, several are in Swahili, some in French, a few in German and still fewer in other languages. The works are organized by their dominant theme into sections within four basic subject categories: the evolution, formation, character and evaluation of ujamaa villages or efforts to build ujamaa villages. An author and a subject index are included 'to facilitate further the location of relevant studies.

ABBREVIATIONS

BRALUP	Bureau of Resource Assessment and Land Use Planning
CCM	Chama cha Mapinduzi (Revolutionary Party)
EALB	East African Literature Bureau
EAPH	East African Publishing House
ERB	Economic Research Bureau
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization
TANU	Tanganyika African National Union
TPH	Tanzania Publishing House

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D. McE

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I. INTRODUCTION

A. The Subject

Tanzania's effort to build ujamaa villages has attracted the attention of leaders and scholars from throughout the world. It has been the keystone of the country's struggle for both rural development and socialist transformation. As a result, it has been the focus of many empirical studies and much theoretical debate. Nevertheless, the contribution of these works to the building of both specific and general knowledge often has been limited by a lack of awareness of the research of others. This bibliography seeks to provide a relatively comprehensive guide to the literature on ujamaa villages.

1. Ujamaa villages

The expression "ujamaa village" has assumed a wide variety of meanings since it was first used by President Julius Nyerere in 1967 to refer to settlements where people would "live and work together for the good of all." Initially, it was applied to virtually every newly-formed village, regardless of its characteristics. In some areas officials categorized these ujamaa villages according to the degree of progress they saw toward what they conceived to be the ideal form. Because perceptions varied among officials, a "stage one" village in one part of the country differed from a "stage one" village in another part of the country. Nevertheless, almost all the new villages were considered ujamaa villages. By the early 1970s, though, officials began to abandon this practice. Some villages were so different from the original idea that they were called "development villages" or "permanent villages" instead of ujamaa villages. The practice was not universal, for many officials argued that it discouraged evolution into the vaguely defined ideal form. Finally, in 1975, the central government acted to end the confusion by obtaining passage of the Villages and Ujamaa Villages Act. It established formal procedures for the classification of settlements as either villages or ujamaa villages. All settlements had first to be registered as the former before they could be considered for the latter status. The immediate effect was the dejure abolition of ujamaa villages, for it was several years before any obtained registration. Yet, despite the fact that settlements were no longer designated ujamaa villages in law, in common practice the expression continued to be used widely.

In order to avoid problems caused by changes in conceptualization and to make this bibliography as inclusive as possible, a broad definition

of "ujamaa village" has been employed. It is used to refer to all those settlements in Tanzania whose formation or reorganization is a consequence of either the ideas outlined in President Nyerere's policy paper Ujamaa Vijijini or the subsequent modifications of those ideas in the process of their realization. Most of the new rural settlements in Tanzania at least until the late 1970s fall within such a conceptualization.

2. Their significance

In february 1967 the Arusha Declaration was adopted by the National Executive Committee of the sole political party in mainland Tanzania, the Tanganyika African National Union (TANU). It called for a society based on principles President Nyerere labeled "ujamaa," usually translated "socialist" but more meaningfully translated "family." In September Nyerere published a subsidiary document titled Ujamaa Vijijini, meaning "Ujamaa in the Villages." He argued that to make the country socialist, the rural areas where 95 % of the population lived had to become socialist. That meant that peasants ought to live and work together for the good of all in settlements he called ujamaa villages. It was estimated at the time that 85 % of the rural population of about 11 million people lived in scattered homesteads, so the task of creating villages that would develop along socialist lines was an immense one. At first peasants were merely encouraged to live in villages, but compulsion soon began to be applied. Following the President's declaration late in 1973 that everyone would have to live in villages by December 1976, massive operations were organized throughout the country. By 1977 about 90 % of the rural population was living in villages. These were to be the foundation for all future rural development in Tanzania. No rural development undertaking whether directed toward socialist or non-socialist goals has directly affectd the lives of as many Africans as the ujamaa village undertaking in Tanzania. And, no development effort has attracted as many leaders and delegations from all parts of the world seeking to examine what might be a model applicable to their own countries which would facilitate rapid rural development and/or socialist transformation.

3. Their literature

There is an extensive literature, both descriptive and theoretical, on the formation and nature of ujamaa villages. It has been written by people of a variety of nationalities with a variety of ideological viewpoints employing a variety of analytical skills. Tanzanians

have produced or helped produce a substantial proportion of the studies. One reason is the decision of the party in 1967 to involve students more directly in socialist development. As a result, many university students have conducted field research as part of their course work or have assisted faculty members in on-going research. Most of the primary research by non-Tanzanians has been undertaken by those employed at the University of Dar es Salaam or in government ministries.

Many of the studies of ujamaa villages contain "ideological" or "theoretical" components. That is, they seek to suggest how what they see fits within the general process of socialist transformation. Several of them make suggestions of what should be done to overcome particular problems.

The quality of the studies varies considerably. Whether or not a particular work has been published is much less correlated with its substantive contribution in the case of this body of literature than in the case of that on many other subjects. For example, important works prepared by students such as Henry Mapolu's M.A. thesis, remain unpublished. Significant Ph.D. dissertations, such as those by Justin Maeda and Frances Hill, have not been published yet. And, only recently did any of Michaela von Freyhold's works appear in print, though insightful studies of hers have existed in mimeographed form for many years.

Most of the literature on ujamaa villages is in English. A high proportion of relevant government publications, though, are in Swahili. There are some secondary studies in French, a few in German and still fewer in other languages. The spectrum of interpretations of the ujamaa village effort does not appear to be very closely correlated with the language used in the study. One can find in English, for example, virtually the entire range of perspectives.

B. The Bibliography

Partly because much of the literature on ujamaa villages is in mimeographed form, standard bibliographies fail to include a substantial proportion of the studies which have been written. A lack of information about what research already has been done adversely affects the quest to build knowledge. For example, there are several case studies of ujamaa villages which make no reference to previous work which has been done in the village under consideration. The findings

of a study in one village have seldom been used as hypotheses in studies of other villages, probably because of a lack of awareness of them. As a consequence, the contribution that research might make to understanding the specific case of ujamaa villages and the general case of the transition to socialism is limited. There is, then, a clear need for a bibliography on the subject.

1. Character of existing bibliographies

There are several bibliographies that appeared during the 1970s which contain references to works on ujamaa villages. Citations can be found scattered through the standard Africana bibliographies. And, others can be found in bibliographies dealing specifically with Tanzania (see items nos. 478 to 486). Tanzania Notes and Records has a section each year titled "Tanzania Bibliography" which lists under subject headings materials on Tanzania. Although there is no subject heading "ujamaa villages," some relevant items appear under such topics as "Agriculture," "Sociology" and "Political Science." M. Sumar and E. McGee's bibliography, National Policies of Tanzania, contains a section headed "Ujamaa Villages" (pp. 19-24) which consists of citations of a few journal articles and several newspaper reports and news releases on ujamaa villages. The Deutsches Institut für Afrika-Forschung bibliographies compiled by Ties Moller in 1972 and by Ties Moller and Anne Jansen in 1974 do not have an index heading for ujamaa villages, but do have one for "ujamaa" with 30-40 items listed under each, several of which are relevant to ujamaa villages. Volkhard Hundsdoerfer and Wolfgang Küper's bibliography published in 1974 contains a subsection on ujamaa villages containing 44 items (pp. 141-144 and 146). A bibliography of studies that are not widely available is that compiled by Ibrahim Kai-Samba, et al., Development for Self-Reliance, published by the Faculty of Agriculture Library. It contains a subject index which lists many items on ujamaa villages. Some of these items are duplicated by James De Vries' Selected Bibliography on Agricultural Extension in Tanzania published in 1978 by the Department of Rural Economy at the Faculty of Agriculture. It is simply a listing of materials without a subject index to ujamaa villages. Finally, James Kocher and Beverly Fleisher compiled A Bibliography on Rural Development in Tanzania and published it in 1979. Although it contains no subject index, it lists about 75 relevant items under the subject heading "Ujamaa, Villagization and Planned Settlement." None of these bibliographies contains more than a small proportion of the works dealing with ujamaa villages.

2. Character of this bibliography

This bibliography contains most of the works relevant to ujamaa villages produced up to 1980. It is based on materials collected in Tanzania by the compiler during several years of research on the subject, studies identified by colleagues, works cited in bibliographies and collections held by major libraries in the United States and Tanzania. Most of the materials have been examined by the compiler, though a few have been included if they were cited repeatedly in other sources. Some of the works may be obtained only in Tanzania, though most of them are available in at least some major libraries abroad. It is likely that more and more of the items contained in this bibliography will become available outside Tanzania as library collections grow.

The dominant theme of each work has been used to classify it into one of four major and then one of several minor categories, as shown in the table of contents. The four major subdivisions group materials that deal with the evolution of the strategy, the formation of villages, the character of the villages and evaluations of the undertaking. Some of the more comprehensive works contain information about all the major and the minor categories. Nevertheless, they have been classified into only one on the basis of the compiler's subjective assessment of the major theme. In order to help the user find materials that are relevant to, yet excluded from, these categories, a subject index is included. The subject index does not include topics only briefly mentioned in a given work. For example, village organization may be dealt with briefly in a case study but not included in the subject index. The subject index does contain a listing of most villages studied and, wherever possible, the districts in which they are found. Because some district names and boundaries have changed over the years, the district at the time of the most recent study is given. District and regional subject headings are also used to direct the user to materials on villages within those areas. The combination of categorization by dominant theme and a subject index should facilitate the user's identification of relevant materials. Finally, an author index is included to aid in the location of works known to the user only by the author's name.

II. REFERENCES

There are a few variations from normal forms of citation in the following list of references. Mimeographed material is not distinguished explicitly from printed material, because the distinction is of limited significance to the user. The country of publication is not identified for those cities whose locations are widely known or are found in Tanzania for the sake of simplicity. The cities in which the main campuses of the University of Dar es Salaam and the University of Nairobi are located are not given to avoid redundancy. The Faculty of Agriculture of the University of Dar es Salaam, though, is located at Morogoro.

Following main citations, other sources of the items are listed. In the case of the frequently republished writings of President Nyerere, only the volume of his collected works in which the article appears is given following the main citation. For the few items which have not been examined by the compiler/author, the source of the citation is listed in a comment following the reference. Other relevant information about citations is included where appropriate in similar comments.

A. Evolution of the Ujamaa Village Strategy for Rural Development

Works whose major theme concerns the evolution of the ujamaa village strategy are divided into two parts: the first includes those related to the experiences of, or conditions in, rural Tanzania that shaped the ujamaa village approach; the second includes those related to the philosophy behind, or program of, that approach. The list of references pertaining to the former is relatively selective; that pertaining to the latter is relatively exhaustive.

1. Experiences and conditions in rural Tanzania

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3. CLIFFE, LIONEL. "Traditional ujamaa and modern producer cooperatives in Tanzania." In cooperatives and rural development in East Africa, edited by Carl Gösta Widstrand, pp. 38-60. New York: Africana, 1970.

- CLIFFE, LIONEL and GRIFFITHS CUNNINGHAM. "Ideology, organization and settlement experience in Tanzania." In Socialism in Tanzania, Vol. 2, edited by Lionel Cliffe and John Saul, pp. 131-140. Dar es Salaam: EAPH, 1973.
- CUNNINGHAM, GRIFFITHS. "The Ruvuma Development Association, an independent critique." Mbioni 3, no. 2 (1966): 44-55.
- DUMONT, RENE. Tanzanian agriculture after the Arusha Declaration: a report. Dar es Salaam: Government Printer for Ministry of Economic Affairs and Development Planning, 1969. 62 p. Prepared in 1967.
- ELLMAN, ANTONY. "Kitete: a land settlement scheme in northern Tanzania." Land reform, no. 1 (1967): 12-21.
- GEORGULAS, NIKOS. "Settlement patterns and rural development in Tanganyika." (Occasional paper no. 29). Program of Eastern African Studies, Syracuse University, New York, May 1967. 40 p. Abstracted in Ekistics 24, no. 41 (1967): 180-192.
- GUNZA, J. K. F. "Rwamkoma pilot village settlement scheme: a case study." Student dissertation, Department of Political Science, University of Dar es Salaam, 1971. 24 p.
10. IBBOTT, RALPH. "The Ruvuma Development Association." Mbioni 3, no. 2 (1966): 3-43.
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 16. MWANSASU, BISMARCK U. "TYL settlement schemes, the whys and wherefores of success." Kivukoni College, 1966.
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 21. PITBLADO, J. ROGER. "A review of agricultural land use and land tenure in Tanzania." (BRALUP research notes no. 7). University of Dar es Salaam, June 1970. 41 p.
 22. SAUL, JOHN S. "Marketing cooperatives in Tanzania: a case study in resource allocation and inequality." Paper presented at the East African universities social science conference, Nairobi, December 1969. 16 p. Revised and published as "Marketing cooperatives in a developing country: the Tanzanian case" in Taamuli 1, no. 2 (1971): 30-50; in Peter Worsley, ed., Two blades of grass: rural cooperation in developing societies (Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1971), pp. 347-370.
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2. Ideas defining the ujamaa village undertaking
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36. NYERERE, JULIUS K. Socialism and rural development. Dar es Salaam: Government Printer, 1967. 31 p. Reprinted in Julius Nyerere, Freedom and socialism (Dar es Salaam: Oxford University Press, 1968), pp. 337-366. Swahili version of this paper was published under the title Ujamaa vijijini. (See item no. 38).
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38. NYERERE, JULIUS K. Ujamaa vijijini. [socialism in the villages]. Dar es Salaam: Government Printer, 1967. 33 p. English version of this paper was published under the title Socialism and rural development. (See item no. 36)
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the Gazette of the United Republic of Tanzania, Vol. 56, No. 35, 22 August, 1975, pp. 183-206). Both the English and Swahili versions were re-published in Tanzania, Idara ya Maendeleo ya Ujamaa na Ushirika, Ofisi ya Waziri Mkuu na Makamu wa Pili wa Rais, Sheria ya kuandikisha vijiji na vijiji vya ujamaa, pp. 23-34 and 34-48, respectively. (See item no. 40.)

B. Formation of Ujamaa Villages

The original conception of an ujamaa village as a place where people lived and worked together for the good of all required two steps: the formation of a village and the initiation of communal activities. An ujamaa village required the conjunction of these two activities.

1. Establishment of villages

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57. KISULA, P. A. "Prospects of building ujamaa villages in Mwanza district." Student dissertation, Department of Political Science, University of Dar es Salaam, 1973. 31 p.
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68. MUSHI, S. A. SANGALE. "The problems of starting ujamaa villages in Kilimanjaro district." Student paper prepared for the Institute of Adult Education, University of Dar es Salaam, 1972? 7 p.
69. MUSOKE, I. K. S. "The establishment of ujamaa villages in Bukoba: Rugazi (Nyerere) village, a case study." Student dissertation, Department of Political Science, University College, Dar es Salaam, 1970. 45 p. Revised and published as "Building socialism in Bukoba: the establishment of Rugazi (Nyerere) Ujamaa village" in J.H. Procter, ed., Building ujamaa villages in Tanzania, (Dar es Salaam: TPH, 1971), pp. 1-14; and in International journal of politics 4, no. 4 (Winter 1974/75): 102-118.
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72. PIPPING, KNUT. "Cooperation." In Landholding in the Usangu Plain: A survey of two villages in the southern highlands of Tanzania by Knut Pipping, pp. 72-90. (Research report no. 33). Uppsala: The Scandinavian Institute of African Studies, 1976.
73. POMJEE, C. K. J. "The social and economic factors affecting establishment and viability of an ujamaa village in Morogoro district." Student paper prepared for the Department of Rural Economy, University of Dar es Salaam. Morogoro, 1973. Typescript. 36 p. Cited in Ibrahim B. Kai-Samba, et al., Development for self-Reliance. (Item no. 480).

74. "Problems of rural development: the case of Mbaga, Same-Mbaga division, Pare district." 32 p. In A collection of essays on ujamaa villages, by E.O. Kayombo, et al. Four student dissertations. Department of Political Science, University of Dar es Salaam, 1971.
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76. RALD, JORGEN. "Ujamaa, problems of implementation (experiences from West Lake)." (BRALUP research report no. 10.). University of Dar es Salaam, May 1970. 37 p.
77. RUGEMARILA, R. H. "The economic impact of Operation Kigoma: Case study, Kibondo district, the Waha." Student paper, Department of Rural Development, Institute of Development Management, Mzumbe, 1976. 96 p.
78. SAIBUL, S. A. OLE. "Social change among the pastoral Maasai in Tanzania in response to the ujamaa vijijini policy of TANU since the Arusha Declaration of 1967." Master's thesis, Department of Political Science, University of Dar es Salaam, 1974. 99 p.
79. SPECIAL CORRESPONDENT. "Socialist land reform in Tanzania." The African communist, no. 45 (1971): 71-84.
80. "Tanzania: collectivising the villagers." Africa confidential 15, no. 1 (4 January 1974): 6-8.
81. WKOVIC, BRANISLAU. "Involvement of the nation in building ujamaa villages." Mbioni 5, no. 9 (1970): 5-11.
82. WAGAQ, JUMANNE H. "Operation Kigoma: Kibondo district, phase two - progress." Student paper, Department of Economics, University of Dar es Salaam, December 1975. 19 p.
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84. BUGENGO, JAMES and J. P. B. MUTANGIRA. "The Nyarubanja system and both developmental and ujamaa villages in West Lake region, Tanzania." Paper presented at an ERB seminar, University of Dar es Salaam, November 1975. 23 p.
85. BUGENGO, JAMES, J. P. B. MUTANGIRA and J. B. K. RWELENGERA. "The Nyarubanja system and ujamaa villages development in West Lake region." (ERB paper 76.1). University of Dar es Salaam, 1976. 72 p. An expansion and revision of James Bugengo and J.P.B. Mutangira, "The Nyarubanja system and both developmental and ujamaa villages in West Lake region, Tanzania" (Item no. 84).
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88. COOPERATIVE UNION OF TANGANYIKA. Shughuli za vyama vya ushirika katika vijiji vya ujamaa. [The work of cooperative societies in ujamaa villages!]. Dar es Salaam: Union of Tanganyika, n.d. 13 p.
89. MUUNGANO WA VYAMA VYA USHIRIKA TANGANYIKA. IDARA YA ELIMU NA UTANGAZAJI. Ushirika wetu. [Our cooperatives]. Dar es Salaam: Cooperative Union of Tanganyika Press, 1977. 92 p.
90. FELDMAN, DAVID. "Ismani and the rise of capitalism: Ideology and practice and Tanzanian rural development." Paper presented at the seminar on changes in Tanzanian rural society and their relevance for development planning, Afrika-Studiecentrum, Leiden, Netherlands, December 1970. 38 p.
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93. FELDMAN, RAYAH. "Custom and capitalism: changes in the basis of land tenure in Ismani, Tanzania." (ERB paper 7). University of Dar es Salaam, 1971. 45 p. Published in the Journal of development studies 10, no. 3 (1974): 305-320.
94. FELDMAN, RAYAH. "Rural social differentiation and political goals in Tanzania." In Beyond the sociology of development: economy and society in Latin America and Africa, edited by Ivar Oxaal, Tony Barnett and David Booth, pp. 154-182. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul, 1975.
95. FREYHOLD, MICHAELA VON. "Rural development through ujamaa vijijini (some considerations based on experiences in Tanga)." Department of Economics, University of Dar es Salaam. 1972. 36 p. Based on research conducted in the first half of 1971 in collaboration with K.R. Kiravu, G. Kreuter, E.N. Makere, and D.C. Mbezi.
96. FUMBUKA, S. and H. MAPOLU. "Ujamaa villages and cooperatives." Student paper, Department of Sociology, University of Dar es Salaam, 1973.
97. HYDEN, GÖRAN, ed. Cooperatives in Tanzania: problems of organisation building. Dar es Salaam: TPH, 1976. 93 p. The Library of Congress entry for this volume is Cooperatives in Tanzania: problems of organisation building/A.Z. Mutaha, et al. Dar es Salaam: TPH, 1976. It neglects to identify Göran Hyden as the editor.

98. KIKWETE, JAKAYA M. "Bululu-vis-a-vis ujamaa village: a comparative study of the traditional village system of the Wakwere with the ujamaa village." In Field research in Tanga ujamaa villages, Department of Sociology, University of Dar es Salaam, 1975. 22 p. Prepared in 1974.
99. KINYONDO, S. R. "The building of socialism in Tanzania: Katoma traditional village, a case study of problems and possibilities of transforming a traditional village into an ujamaa village." Student dissertation, Department of Political Science, University of Dar es Salaam, 1971. 140 p.
100. MAHECHA, M. A. C. "Forms of cooperation as a potential base for the establishment of ujamaa living: Hongi village experience." 17 p. In Field research in Tanga ujamaa villages, Department of Sociology, University of Dar es Salaam, 1975.
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103. MOHAN, RAKESH. "On the conditions for successful cooperation in ujamaa villages in Tanzania." Development Studies, University of Dar es Salaam, 1970? 26 p.
104. MWAKISYOABE, J. S. E. "Utekelezaji Wa Operesheni Maduka." [The implementation of Operation Maduka]. Ujamaa, no. 49 (1976): 1-24.
105. NINDI, B. C. "The articulation of Ismani social economic structure and its implication for ujamaa vijijini policy." Master's thesis, Department of Sociology, University of Dar es Salaam, June 1975.
106. NTIRUKIGWA, ESPERIUS N. "The impact of traditional land tenure system on ujamaa villages: a case study of Kalebezo Buchosa in Geita." Student dissertation, Department of Political Science, University of Dar es Salaam, March, 1970. 34 p. Published in a slightly revised form as "The land tenure system and the building of ujamaa villages in Geita: a case study of Kalebezo" in J.H. Procter, ed., Building ujamaa villages in Tanzania. (Dar es Salaam: TPH, 1971), pp. 33-47
107. PLESKAC, JIRI. "Division of labour and distribution of output." Mbioni 6, no. 1 (1970): 12-24.
108. RUGUMISA, S. M. "Mutual aid groups and their potential for agricultural development in Bukoba district with special reference to Bukabuye village." Paper presented at the East African universities social science conference, Dar es Salaam, December 1973. 20 p.
109. SAUL, JOHN S. "From marketing cooperative to producer cooperative." In Rural cooperation in Tanzania, edited by Lionel Cliffe, et al., pp. 287-307. Dar es Salaam: TPH, 1975.

110. SAWE, L. M. M. "Linkage of government and local people in poster-
ring collective production in central Hai." Master's thesis,
Department of Political Science, University of Dar es Salaam,
1975. 93 p.
111. TANU. Mwelekeo wa maendeleo ya kijamaa mkoani Kilimanjaro. [The
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Salaam: Makao Makuu ya Chama ya Mkoa wa Kilimanjaro, March
1974. 69 p.
112. TANU. "Ujamaa in Sukumaland - an essay in cooperative develop-
ment." In Rural cooperation in Tanzania, edited by Lionel
Cliffe, et al., pp. 428-454. Dar es Salaam: TPH, 1975.
113. THODEN VAN VELZEN, H. U. E. "Some social obstacles to ujamaa: a
case study from Rungwe." In Rural cooperation in Tanzania,
edited by Lionel Cliffe, et al., pp. 346-359. Dar es Salaam:
TPH, 1975. Written in 1970.
114. THODEN VAN VELZEN, H. U. E. "Staff, kulaks and peasants." In
Socialism in Tanzania, Vol. 2, edited by Lionel Cliffe and
John Saul, pp. 153-179. Dar es Salaam: EAPH, 1973.
115. "Tobacco production in Tabora district: case study of Tutuo
scheme." 21 p. In A collection of essays on ujamaa villages,
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ment of Political Science, University of Dar es Salaam, 1971.

C. Character of Ujamaa Villages

The literature describing what ujamaa villages are and how they work is extensive. Although not easily categorized, it can be grouped under five headings: case studies, the role of the government/party in the villages, agriculture in the villages, non-agricultural activities in the villages and villagers and their leaders. Included in this listing are government publications meant for use in, as well as general studies of, ujamaa villages.

1. Case studies

116. BAMUGAYA, P. A. and G. KINDAMBA. "A study tour report on Tumba-
kose ujamaa village." Student paper, Institute of Adult Edu-
cation, University of Dar es Salaam, 1972? 4 p.
117. "A brief summary about the study of Mseta ujamaa village,"
Student paper, Institute of Adult Education, University of
Dar es Salaam, 1972. 3 p.
118. BUGENGO, JAMES. "Ujamaa in Mara Region." A paper presented at
the East African universities social science conference,
December 1973, Dar es Salaam. 18 p.
119. BULIGA and A. J. KIMOLA. "Ujamaa transformation in rural Tan-
zania: a case study of Kabuku Ndani ujamaa village, Tanga." Student paper, Department of Sociology, University of Dar
es Salaam, 1974. 20 p. In Field research in Tanga ujamaa
villages, Department of Sociology, University of Dar es
Salaam, 1975.

120. DE VRIES, JAMES and LOUISE FORTMANN. "A study of ujamaa villages in Iringa region." Paper prepared for the UNDP/FAO Planning Team for the Iringa Third Five Year Plan, 1974. 103 p.
121. FREYHOLD, MICHAELA VON. "The potential for ujamaa in Handeni." University of Dar es Salaam. 1972. Based on research conducted in the first half of 1971 in collaboration with R.R. Kiravu, G. Kreuter, E.N. Makere and D.C. Mbezi.
122. FREYHOLD, MICHAELA VON. "The problem of rural development and the politics of ujamaa vijijini in Handeni." The African review 6, no. 2 (1976): 129-142.
123. FREYHOLD, MICHAELA VON. Ujamaa villages in Tanzania: analysis of a social experiment. New York: Monthly Review Press, 1979. 201 p.
124. GAMA, M. O. "Sesenga ujamaa village (Morogoro region): the harvest situation in the year 1970." 10 p. In Ujamaa villages: a collection of original manuscripts, 1969-70, Tanzania, Ministry of Community Development. A typewritten manuscript collected by Eugene de Benko, Michigan State University, March 1971, in Dar es Salaam.
125. GITHINJI and MHINDI. "Kwamsisi ujamaa village." Student paper, Department of Sociology, University of Dar es Salaam, 1974. 38 p. In Field research in Tanga ujamaa villages, Department of Sociology, University of Dar es Salaam, 1975.
126. GOLLETH, M. J. and A. J. LYATUU. "A study of Mareu ujamaa village." Student paper, Institute of Adult Education, University of Dar es Salaam, January 1973. 7 p.
127. HANSEL, H. and S. A. SHAYO. "Report on a study tour to Ulanga and Kilosa districts with emphasis on Ujamaa." Morogoro, 1972. Cited in James De Vries and H. Hansel, "Ujamaa villages as a strategy for rural development in Tanzania." (Item no. 349).
128. HILL, FRANCES REISENAUER. "Mobilization and participation in Tanzania." Ph.D. dissertation, Department of Political Science, Harvard University, August 1973. 503 p.
129. HYDEN, GÖRAN. "The struggle for success in rural cooperation: the case of Kabuku Ndani ujamaa cooperative society." University of Dar es Salaam, 1975. 33 p.
130. INDERBITZIN, IRIS and ANDRE JAQUEMENT. "Ngamu ujamaa village revisited." Mbioni 8, no. 2 (1973): 27-34.
131. KABIGI, K.; I. BINAMU; N. F. CHENGULA; N. M. URIO; J. J. SHENGENA and A. ALI. "Report on Mbambara ujamaa village." Mbioni 5, no. 7 (1969): 10-26.
132. KAHAMA, KABAKAMA. "Rural development strategy of modernization: a case study of ujamaa villages in Tanzania." Ph.D. dissertation, Claremont Graduate School, 1973. 149 p.
133. KAJULA, W. and M. KIKUDO. "Report on Ndoroboni ujamaa village." Student paper, Institute of Adult Education, University of Dar es Salaam. 1971? 2 p.

134. KANDEGE and L. J. M. HUSSEIN. "Igongola ujamaa village, Njombe district, Iringa region." Student paper, University of Dar es Salaam, 1972? Cited in R. D. Baldus, Zur Operationalen Effizienz der Ujamaa Kooperative Tansanias (Item no. 333).
135. KAUNDE, B. A. "Kitama village, Mtwara." 21 p. In Ujamaa villages: a collection of original manuscripts, 1969-70, Tanzania, Ministry of Community Development. A typewritten manuscript collected by Eugene de Benko, Michigan State University, March 1971, in Dar es Salaam.
136. KEHENGU, ELIAH M. and ISSAH B. L. LWESYA. "A study of Isansa-Itumpi ujamaa village." Student paper, Institute of Adult Education, University of Dar es Salaam, January 1973. 9 p.
137. KIBONA, H. A. and A. KANIKI. "Kicheba ujamaa village." Student paper; Department of Sociology, University of Dar es Salaam, 1974. In Field research in Tanga ujamaa villages, Department of Sociology, University of Dar es Salaam, 1975.
138. KIMANI and MSIGWA. "Nkama ujamaa village." Student paper, Department of Sociology, University of Dar es Salaam, 1974. 15 p. In Field research in Tanga ujamaa villages, Department of Sociology, University of Dar es Salaam, 1975.
139. KURSCHNER, F. "Ujamaa-Dorfer in Tanzania: das Beispiel Malili." Afrika Spectrum 8, no. 1 (1973): 88-96. Published as "Ujamaa villages in Tanzania: the example of Malili," International Journal of politics 4, no.4 (Winter 1974-75): 88-101.
140. KUSILawe, S. S. "A Survey of some ujamaa villages in Songea district." (Field report no. 4). Rural Development Research Committee, University College, Dar es Salaam, 1968. Cited in R.D. Baldus, Zur Operationalen Effizienz der Ujamaa Kooperative Tansanias (Item no. 333).
141. LATIGO, S. "Goals and goal achievement in an organization: a case, Wangama ujamaa village, and related problems." Student paper, Department of Sociology, University of Dar es Salaam, 1973.
142. LEWIN, ROGER. "Matetereka." Mbioni 5, no. 3 (1969): 13-34. Reprinted Lionel Cliffe and John Saul, eds., in Socialism in Tanzania, Vol. 2, (Dar es Salaam: EAPH, 1973), pp. 189-194.
143. LEWIN, ROGER. "Ujamaa development in Sukumaland: a cattle-cotton ujamaa village." Kivukoni College, Dar es Salaam, 1968.
144. LEWIN, ROGER. "Ujamaa village living at Mbambara." Mbioni 4, no. 8. (1968): 2-7.
145. "Litowa village of ujamaa." African development, January 1969, pp. 8-10.
146. LUGANGA, J. and E. RASHIDI. "A Study of Namikunda ujamaa village." Student paper, Institute of Adult Education, University of Dar es Salaam, January 1973. 5 p.
147. MXMIMBO, W. S.; B. KIPANGA and N. MNONDWA. "A Study of Mtuunani ujamaa village." Student paper, Institute of Adult Education, University of Dar es Salaam, 1973? 9 p.
148. MAHINYA, T. "The case study of cooperation: Mtanana ujamaa village." Student paper, Institute of Adult Education, University of Dar es Salaam, 1972? 3 p.

149. MAINA, B. W. and A. S. BANGO. "Basis of Tanzania's rural transformation: some organizational problems, a case study of Msaje ujamaa village." Student paper, Department of Sociology, University of Dar es Salaam, 1974. 19 p. In Field research in Tanga ujamaa villages, Department of Sociology, University of Dar es Salaam, 1975.
150. MAKERE, E. N. "Ujamaa villages in practice." Taamuli 2, no. 2 (1972): 17-26.
151. MAPOLU, HENRY. "The social and economic organisation of ujamaa villages." Master's thesis, Department of Sociology, University of Dar es Salaam, September 1973. 113 p.
152. MASHEULA, AVIA. "Mkongo ujamaa village." 21 p. In Ujamaa villages: a collection of original manuscripts, 1969-70, Tanzania, Ministry of Community Development. A mimeographed manuscript collected by Eugene de Benko, Michigan State University, March, 1971, in Dar es Salaam.
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154. MAUMA, ROMMEL Z. "Ujamaa villages research report: Tabora district." 16 p. In Ujamaa villages: a collection of original manuscripts, 1969-70, Tanzania, Ministry of Community Development. A typewritten manuscript collected by Eugene de Benko, Michigan State University, March, 1971, in Dar es Salaam.
155. MBOYA, B. J. and A. MIHAYO. "Report from a two and half week participation observation of Mng'aro ujamaa village in Lushoto district - Tanga Region." Student paper, Department of Sociology, University of Dar es Salaam, 1974. 22 p. In Field research in Tanga ujamaa villages, Department of Sociology, University of Dar es Salaam, 1975.
156. MEENA, V. R.; W. K. MOSHI; MCHOMW; and J. S. M. KATHAMBI. "A study of Mtakuja ujamaa village." Student paper, Institute of Adult Education, University of Dar es Salaam, January 1973. 7 p.
157. MHILU, S.G.; B. MAJILI and LUCAS. "A study of Chamwino ujamaa village." Student paper, Institute of Adult Education, University of Dar es Salaam, 1973? 8 p.
158. MLAWA, H. and M. MSHANA. "Kwemwewe ujamaa village in Tanga district, Tanga region." Student paper, Department of Sociology, University of Dar es Salaam, 1974. 29 p. In Field research in Tanga ujamaa villages, Department of Sociology, University of Dar es Salaam, 1975.
159. MMBAGA, FRANK ELIEZER. "Villagization and decentralisation: Itobo ward, Nzega district." Student dissertation, Department of Political Science, University of Dar es Salaam, 1977. 68 p.
160. MOODY, TONY. "A comparative study of six ujamaa villages in Karagwe district, West Lake region." (Paper A.72.13). Copenhagen: Institute for Development Research, 1972. 18 p.

161. MPUNGWE, A. R. A. "Ujamaa producer cooperative villages and socialist development: the experience of Morogoro region." Master's thesis, Department of Political Science, University of Dar es Salaam, 1975. 71 p.
162. MSUYA, E. A. and J. P. MOBERG. "Report on land use problems related to the development of Butiama ujamaa village." Department of Rural Economy, University of Dar es Salaam, Morogoro, 1975. 40 p. Cited in Ibrahim B. Kai-Samba, et al., Development for self-reliance (Item no. 480)
163. MTAKI, S.; D. MACHEMBA and S. KASORI. "A Study of Malili Ujamaa Village." Student paper, Institute of Adult Education, University of Dar es Salaam, January 1973, 10 p.
164. MTEI, S. and B. C. NINDI. "Ujamaa, Tanzania's crucial experiment: Changalikwa ujamaa village, a case study." Student paper, Department of Sociology, University of Dar es Salaam, 1974. 39 p. In Field research in Tanga ujamaa villages, Department of Sociology, University of Dar es Salaam, 1975.
165. MIEMBA, CLAUDIA. "Ujamaa villages in Pare." 33 p. In Ujamaa villages: a collection of original manuscripts, 1969-70, Tanzania, Ministry of Community Development. A mimeographed manuscript collected by Eugene de Benko, Michigan State University, March 1971, in Dar es Salaam. Five manuscripts listed in the table of contents are really parts of the above work, i.e., "Gavao-Saweni," "Kigonigoni socialist village," "Kileo socialist village," "Kimungu-Makanga proposed socialist village," and "Manka-Mbaga ordinary village (and) over all ujamaa problems in Pare district."
166. MUGOYA, MUNASSA. "Ujamaa in practice: Mwalimu visits Makundusi." African development 6, no. 12 (1972): T.21.
167. MUSTAFA, KEMAL. "The development of ujamaa in Musoma: a case study of Butiama ujamaa village." Master's thesis, Department of Sociology, University of Dar es Salaam, 1975.
168. MWAMBI, JAKA M. "Problems of creating ujamaa villages in Mqata." Student paper, Department of Sociology, University of Dar es Salaam, 1974. 11 p. In Field research in Tanga ujamaa villages, Department of Sociology, University of Dar es Salaam, 1975.
169. NDOMBA, C. J. "Development through ujamaa: Kihanga village experience." Student paper, Department of Sociology, University of Dar es Salaam, 1974. 17 p. In Field research in ujamaa villages, Department of Sociology, University of Dar es Salaam, 1975.
170. NDONDE, E. C. "Litowa." In Rural cooperation in Tanzania, edited by Lionel Cliffe, et al., pp. 360-369. Dar es Salaam: TPH, 1975. Most, though not all, of the interview published in this article appeared in "The graduate peasant," New internationalist (May 1973), pp. 19-21.
171. NGOYANI, J. D. "Lupembe ujamaa village as an organization." Student paper, Department of Sociology, University of Dar es Salaam, 1973. 22 p. Cited in Sheldon Weeks, "Building Ujamaa" (Item no. 406).

172. NKHOMA, A. G. and N. P. DABANA. "Segera ujamaa village, Handeni district, Tanga region." Student paper, Department of Sociology, University of Dar es Salaam, 1974. 33 p. In Field research in Tanga ujamaa villages. Department of Sociology, University of Dar es Salaam, 1975.
173. NTAWATAWA, P. P.; J. MWANASALI and J. MUTALEMWA. "A study of Mtanana ujamaa village." Student paper, Institute of Adult Education, University of Dar es Salaam, 1972. 4 p.
174. ODEDE, S. O. "Some notes on Tanzania rural development strategy: a case of vijiji vya ujamaa of Tanga region." In strategies for improving rural welfare, proceedings of a workshop held at the Institute for Development Studies, University of Nairobi, 31 May - 3 June 1971, edited by M.E. Kampe and L.D. Smith, pp. 299-309. (Occasional Paper no. 4). Institute for Development Studies, University of Nairobi, 1971.
175. PHILIPPSON, G. "Sociological report on some ujamaa villages in Njombe district." Department of Sociology, University of Dar es Salaam, November 1972. 20 p.
176. PHILLIPPS, STEPHANIE H. "Perspectives on ujamaa and rural development in Tanzania." B.A. honors thesis, Department of Economics, Harvard University, March 1973. 86 p.
177. "Postscript to Mbambara 1972." In Rural cooperation in Tanzania, edited by Lionel Cliffe, et al., pp. 392-395. Dar es Salaam: TPH, 1975.
178. "The Prospects for ujamaa transformation in Bagamoyo district." 23 p. In A collection of essays on ujamaa villages, by E.O. Kayombo, et al. Four student dissertations, Department of Political Science, University of Dar es Salaam, 1971.
179. RALD, JORGEN. "Ujamaa villages in West Lake region." Journal of the Geographical Association of Tanzania, no. 6 (1970): 65-81.
180. RIYAMI, ABDULLA. "Litowa village of ujamaa." African development, January 1969, pp. 8-10.
181. RUGIMBANA, R. O. B. and G. G. MPONGULIANA. "On the practical problems in the development of ujamaa villages: Ubiri (case study)." Student paper, Department of Sociology, University of Dar es Salaam, 1974. 18 p. In Field research in Tanga ujamaa villages, Department of Sociology, University of Dar es Salaam, 1975.
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D. Evaluation of the Ujamaa Village Approach to Rural Development

Many of the studies of ujamaa villages categorized elsewhere in this bibliography contain evaluations of progress and suggestions for improvement. Student papers, influenced by the drive to make education relevant to socialist development, frequently contain sections providing advice for overcoming problems. In this section, though, works whose general theme is evaluative are included. They are of two types: general reviews of the effort, which are implicitly evaluative, and specific assessments of the undertaking, which are explicitly evaluative.

1. Review of the effort

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E. General Sources: Journals, Newspapers & Bibliographies

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III. INDEXES

A. Subject Index

In addition to a variety of topical entries, the subject index includes a listing of the villages/ujamaa villages which have been the subject of study. Each village is listed in capital letters and is followed by a citation of the district in which the village is located. District headings include the studies of villages that fall in the given district; regional headings do not include the studies of villages which fall in the given region. Other geographical headings are included if they were the unit within which ujamaa villages were studies.

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